## **Communication (C)**

#### **Expectations for Teaching and Learning**

Learning should be modeled, supported, and reflect gradual release of responsibility at all levels.

Teachers should continue to address earlier standards as they apply to more complex text.

Students are expected to build upon and continue applying concepts learned previously.

#### Fundamentals of Communication

- Employ a reciprocal communication process that includes planning, drafting, revising, editing, reviewing, presenting, and reflecting.
- Communicate using style, language, and nonverbal cues appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
- Use active and attentive communication skills, building on other's ideas to explore, learn, enjoy, argue, and exchange information.
- Monitor delivery and reception throughout the communication process and adjust approach and strategies as needed.
- Adjust speech, using standard English when indicated or appropriate, in a variety of contexts and tasks for presenting or participating in the social exchange of ideas.
- Acquire vocabulary from multiple forms of communication; use newly acquired vocabulary to appropriately communicate in a variety of situations and contexts.

#### **Meaning and Context (MC)**

Standard 1: Interact with others to explore ideas and concepts, communicate meaning, and develop logical interpretations through collaborative conversations; build upon the ideas of others to clearly express one's own views while respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE SIX	GRADE SEVEN	GRADE EIGHT
1.1 Consider viewpoints of others by listening, reflecting, and formulating questions; support others to reach common understandings of concepts, ideas, and	1.1 Prepare for and engage in conversations to explore complex concepts, ideas, and texts; share ideas and consider alternate viewpoints.	1.1 Prepare for and engage in conversations to explore complex ideas, concepts, and texts; build coherent lines of thinking.
text.  1.2 Participate in discussions; ask and respond to probing questions to acquire and confirm information concerning a topic, text, or issue.	1.2 Participate in discussions; ask probing questions and share evidence that supports and maintains the focus of the discussion.	1.2 Participate in discussions; share evidence that supports the topic, text, or issue; connect the ideas of several speakers and respond with relevant ideas, evidence, and observations.



1.3 Apply effective communication techniques	1.3 Apply effective communication techniques	1.3 Apply effective communication techniques
and the use of formal or informal voice	and the use of formal or informal voice	based on a variety of contexts and tasks.
based on audience and setting.	based on audience, setting, and tasks.	
1.4 Engage in focused conversations about	1.4 Engage in a range of collaborative	1.4 Engage in a range of collaborative
grade appropriate topics and texts; build on	discussions about grade appropriate	discussions about grade appropriate
the ideas of others, and pose and respond to	topics; acknowledge new information	topics; acknowledge new information
specific questions to clarify thinking and	expressed by others and when necessary	expressed by others and when necessary
express new thoughts.	modify personal ideas.	modify personal ideas.
1.5 Review and reflect upon the main ideas	1.5 Consider new ideas and diverse	1.5 Consider new ideas and diverse
expressed to demonstrate an understanding	perspectives of others when forming	perspectives of others when forming
of diverse perspectives.	opinions regarding a topic, text, or issue.	opinions; qualify or justify views based on
		evidence presented regarding a topic, text,
		or issue.
1.6 Indicator does not begin until English 1.		
English 1 Utilize various modes of communication to present a clear, unique interpretation of diverse perspectives.		

# Standard 2: Articulate ideas, claims, and perspectives in a logical sequence using information, findings, and credible evidence from sources.

2.1 Gather information from print and	2.1 Gather relevant information from diverse	2.1 Gather relevant information from diverse
multimedia sources to articulate claims	print and multimedia sources to articulate	print and multimedia sources to develop
and findings, sequencing ideas logically	claims and findings, emphasizing salient	ideas, claims, or perspectives emphasizing
and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and	points in a focused, coherent manner with	salient points in a coherent, concise,
details that support themes or central ideas	pertinent descriptions facts and details.	logical manner with relevant evidence and
to express perspectives clearly.		well-chosen details.
2.2 Distinguish between credible and non-	2.2 Analyze and evaluate the credibility of	2.2 Analyze and evaluate credibility of
credible sources of information.	information and accuracy of findings.	information and accuracy of findings.
2.3 Quote or paraphrase the data and	2.3 Quote or paraphrase the data and	2.3 Quote and paraphrase the data and
conclusions of others while avoiding	conclusions of others while avoiding	conclusions while avoiding plagiarism and
plagiarism and providing basic	plagiarism and following a standard format	following a standard format for citation.
bibliographic information for sources.	for citation.	-
2.4 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and	2.4 Students are expected to build upon and continue applying previous learning.	
tasks, using standard English when		
indicated or appropriate.		



Standard 3: Communicate information through strategic use of multiple modalities, visual displays, and multimedia to enrich understanding when presenting ideas and information.

3.1 Analyze the impact of selected media and	3.1 Students are expected to build upon and continue applying previous learning.	
	3.1 Structus are expected to build upon and cont	mue applying previous learning.
formats on meaning.		
3.2 Utilize multimedia to enrich presentations.	3.2 Utilize multimedia to clarify information	3.2 Utilize multimedia to clarify information
	and strengthen claims or evidence.	and emphasize salient points.

### **Language, Craft, and Structure (LCS)**

Standard 4: Critique how a speaker addresses content and uses stylistic and structural craft techniques to inform, engage, and impact audiences.

GRADE SIX	GRADE SEVEN	GRADE EIGHT
4.1 Determine the effectiveness of a speaker's	4.1 Determine the effectiveness of a speaker's	4.1 Determine the effectiveness of a speaker's
argument and specific claims,	argument and specific claims, evaluating	argument and specific claims, evaluating
distinguishing claims that are supported by	the soundness of the reasoning and the	the soundness of the reasoning and
reasons and evidence from claims that are	relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.	relevance and sufficiency of the evidence
not.		and identifying when irrelevant evidence
		is introduced.
4.2 Identify the speaker's use of chronological,	4.2 Analyze the effectiveness of the speaker's	4.2 Analyze the effectiveness of the speaker's
cause/effect, problem/solution, and	use of chronological, cause/effect,	use of chronological, cause/effect,
compare/contrast relationships to convey	problem/solution, and compare/contrast	problem/solution, and compare/contrast
messages.	relationships to convey messages.	relationships to convey messages.
4.3 Determine how the speaker:	4.3 Analyze the presentation to determine how	4.3 Evaluate the presentation to determine how
a. articulates a clear message;	the speaker:	the speaker:
b. monitors audience awareness;	a. articulates a clear message;	a. articulates a clear message;
c. addresses possible misconceptions or	b. monitors audience awareness;	b. monitors audience awareness;
objections;	c. addresses possible misconceptions or	c. addresses possible misconceptions or
d. chooses appropriate media; and	objections;	objections;
e. uses an appropriate style for the audience.	d. chooses appropriate media; and	d. chooses appropriate media; and
	e. uses an appropriate style for the audience.	e. uses an appropriate style for the audience.



Standard 5: Incorporate craft techniques to engage and impact audience and convey messages.

5.1 Consider audience when selecting	5.1 Consider audience when selecting	5.1 Consider audience when selecting
presentation types.	presentation types	presentation types.
5.2 Select and integrate craft techniques to	5.2 Select and employ a variety of craft	5.2 Select and employ a variety of craft
impact audience.	techniques to convey a message and	techniques to convey a message and
	impact the audience.	impact the audience.
5.3 This indicator does not begin until English 1.		
English 1 Develop messages that use logical, emotional, and ethical appeals.		

